

# Macrolichens and Mesolichens of Wells Gray Provincial Park and Vicinity



Mountain Candlewax (*Ahtiana sphaerosporella*) Photo by Tim Wheeler.

Trevor Goward<sup>1</sup> and Curtis R. Björk<sup>2</sup>  
ENLICHENED CONSULTING LTD.  
Box 131, Clearwater, BC, V0E 1N0, Canada

[trevor.goward@botany.ubc.ca](mailto:trevor.goward@botany.ubc.ca), [crbjork@gmail.com](mailto:crbjork@gmail.com)

## INTRODUCTION

Wells Gray Provincial Park is a vast, largely unexplored wilderness preserve situated in the mountains and highlands of south-central British Columbia (52°N, 120°W), and encompassing the watershed of the Clearwater River. The park itself occupies an area of about 5400 square kilometres, though difficulties of access have limited botanical exploration to the southern and south-eastern portions of the park and adjacent areas: a total coverage of less than 1000 square kilometres (see maps in Björk & Goward 2011).

The first major study of the macrolichens and mesolichens of Wells Gray and vicinity was published by Trevor Goward and Teuvo Ahti, who documented 293 taxa (Goward & Ahti 1992). For convenience, macrolichens can be defined as non-crustose lichens in which the largest repeating thalline unit (lobes or branches) measure more than about 1 cm in length. In mesolichens, the largest lobes, scales or branches are smaller than this.

The present checklist is the first phase of a detailed flora of Wells Gray's macrolichens. One hundred and thirty-one taxa have been detected in the study area since 1992, including 21 species still apparently undescribed. The total documented flora thus now stands at 424 taxa - or 403 taxa if only named species are included. This represents by far the richest assemblage of non-crustose lichens yet reported for any area of equivalent size (Spribille et al. 2010).

One hundred and six macro- and mesolichen genera are present in Wells Gray and vicinity. Genera particularly well represented here include *Cladonia* with 49 taxa, *Peltigera* with 35 species, and *Hypogymnia* with 17 species. *Peltigera* has its global centre of diversity in the Clearwater Valley.

## REFERENCES

- Björk, C.R. and T. Goward. 2011. A second annotated checklist of vascular plants of Wells Gray Provincial Park and vicinity, British Columbia, Canada. Enlivened Consulting Ltd, Clearwater, British Columbia: [http://waysofenlichenment.net/public/pdfs/wells\\_gray\\_vasculars.pdf](http://waysofenlichenment.net/public/pdfs/wells_gray_vasculars.pdf) (Version 1, first posted May 2011).
- Goward, T. and T. Ahti. 1992. Macrolichens and their zonal distribution in Wells Gray Provincial Park and its vicinity, British Columbia, Canada. Acta Botanica Fennica 147: 1-60.  
[http://waysofenlichenment.net/public/pdfs/Goward\\_Ahti\\_1992\\_Wells\\_Gray\\_macros.pdf](http://waysofenlichenment.net/public/pdfs/Goward_Ahti_1992_Wells_Gray_macros.pdf)
- Spribille, T., S. Pérez-Ortega, T. Tønsberg and D. Schirokauer. 2010. Lichens and lichenicolous fungi of the Klondike Gold Rush National Historic Park, Alaska, in a global biodiversity context. The Bryologist 113: 439-515.

**Suggested citation:** Goward, T. and C.R. Björk. 2013. Macrolichens and mesolichens of Wells Gray Provincial Park and vicinity. Enlivened Consulting Ltd, Clearwater, British Columbia: <http://waysofenlichenment.net/wells/checklists/macrolichens> (Version 2, first posted June 2013).

**CHECKLIST**

*“Ahtiana” pallidula* (Tuck. ex Riddle) Goward & Thell  
*Ahtiana sphaerosporella* (Müll. Arg.) Goward

*Alectoria ochroleuca* (Hoffm.) A. Massal.  
*Alectoria sarmentosa* (Ach.) Ach. ssp. *sarmentosa* (Ach.) Ach.  
*Alectoria sarmentosa* (Ach.) Ach. ssp. *vexillifera* (Nyl.) D. Hawksw.

*Allantoparmelia alpicola* (Th. Fr.) Essl.

*Anaptychia crinalis* (Schaerer) Vězda

*Anema nodulosum* (Nyl.) Forssell

*Arctomia delicatula* Th. Fr.

*Arctoparmelia centrifuga* (L.) Hale  
*Arctoparmelia incurva* (Pers.) Hale  
*Arctoparmelia subcentrifuga* (Oxner) Hale

*Baeomyces carneus* Flörke  
*Baeomyces placophyllus* Ach.  
*Baeomyces rufus* (Hudson) Rebert.

*Brodoa oroarctica* (Krog) Goward

*Bryoria capillaris* (Ach.) Brodo & D. Hawksw.  
*Bryoria fremontii* (Tuck.) Brodo & D. Hawksw.  
*Bryoria fuscescens* (Gyelnik) Brodo & D. Hawksw.  
*Bryoria glabra* (Mot.) Brodo & D. Hawksw.  
*Bryoria lanestrus* (Ach.) Brodo & D. Hawksw.  
*Bryoria pseudofuscescens* (Gyelnik) Brodo & D. Hawksw.  
*Bryoria tortuosa* (G. Merr.) Brodo & D. Hawksw.  
*Bryoria* sp. 1

*Catapyrenium cinereum* (Pers.) Körb.  
*Catapyrenium daedalum* (Krempelh.) B. Stein

*Catolechia wahlenbergii* (Ach.) Körb.

*Cavernularia hultenii* Degel.

*Cetraria ericetorum* Opiz ssp. *reticulata* (Räsänen) Kärnefelt  
*Cetraria islandica* (L.) Ach. ssp. *islandica*  
*“Cetraria” sepincola* (Ehrh.) Ach.  
*Cetraria subalpina* Imshaug

*Cladina arbuscula* (Wallr.) Hale & Culb.  
*Cladina mitis* (Sandst.) Hustich  
*Cladina rangiferina* (L.) Nyl.  
*Cladina stellaris* (Opiz) Brodo  
  
*Cladonia acuminata* (Ach.) Norrlin  
*Cladonia albonigra* Brodo & Ahti  
*Cladonia amaurocraea* (Flörke) Schaerer  
*Cladonia bacilliformis* (Nyl.) Glück  
*Cladonia bellidiflora* (Ach.) Schaerer  
*Cladonia borealis* S. Stenroos  
*Cladonia botrytes* (K. Hagen) Willd.  
*Cladonia cariosa* (Ach.) Sprengel  
*Cladonia carneola* (Fr.) Fr.  
*Cladonia cenotea* (Ach.) Schaerer  
*Cladonia cervicornis* (Ach.) Flotow  
*Cladonia chlorophaea* (Flörke ex Sommerf.) Sprengel  
*Cladonia coniocraea* (Flörke) Sprengel  
*Cladonia cornuta* (L.) Hoffm. ssp. *cornuta*  
*Cladonia crispata* (Ach.) Flotow var. *crispata*  
*Cladonia cyanipes* (Sommerf.) Nyl.  
*Cladonia decorticata* (Flörke) Sprengel  
*Cladonia deformis* (L.) Hoffm.  
*Cladonia digitata* (L.) Hoffm.  
*Cladonia ecmocyna* Leighton ssp. *intermedia* (Robbins) Ahti  
*Cladonia ecmocyna* Leighton ssp. *occidentalis* Ahti  
*Cladonia fimbriata* (L.) Fr.  
*Cladonia gracilis* (L.) Willd. ssp. *elongata* (Jacq.) Vainio  
*Cladonia gracilis* (L.) Willd. ssp. *turbinata* (Ach.) Ahti  
*Cladonia luteoalba* Wheldon & A. Wilson  
*Cladonia macilenta* Hoffm.  
*Cladonia macroceras* (Delise) Hav.  
*Cladonia macrophylla* (Schaerer) Stenh.  
*Cladonia macrophyllodes* Nyl.  
*Cladonia merochlorophaea* Asah.  
*Cladonia metacorallifera* Asah.  
*Cladonia multififormis* G. Merr.  
*Cladonia norvegica* Tønsberg & Holien  
*Cladonia ochrochlora* Flörke  
*Cladonia parasitica* (Hoffm.) Hoffm.  
*Cladonia phyllophora* Hoffm.  
*Cladonia pleurota* (Flörke) Schaerer  
*Cladonia pocillum* (Ach.) Grognot  
*Cladonia pyxidata* (L.) Hoffm.

- Cladonia rei* Schaerer  
*Cladonia scabriuscula* (Delise) Nyl.  
*Cladonia squamosa* Hoffm.  
*Cladonia stricta* (Nyl.) Nyl.  
*Cladonia subulata* (L.) F.H. Wigg.  
*Cladonia sulphurina* (Michaux) Fr.  
*Cladonia symphy carpia* (Flörke) Fr.  
*Cladonia umbricola* Tønsberg & Ahti  
*Cladonia uncialis* (L.) F.H. Wigg.  
*Cladonia verruculosa* (Vainio) Ahti
- Coelocaulon "aculeatum"* (Schreber) Link
- Collema bachmanianum* (Fink) Degel.  
*Collema crispum* (Hudson) F.H. Wigg.  
*Collema cristatum* (L.) F.H. Wigg. var. *marginale* (Hudson) Degel.  
*Collema curtisporum* Degel.  
*Collema furfuraceum* (Arnold) Du Rietz  
*Collema fuscovirens* (With.) J.R. Laundon  
*Collema glebulentum* (Nyl. ex Crombie) Degel.  
*Collema multipartitum* Sm.  
*Collema occultatum* Bagl.  
*Collema polycarpon* Hoffm.  
*Collema subflaccidum* Degel.  
*Collema tenax* (Sw.) Ach. var. *corallinum* (A. Massal.) Degel.  
*Collema tenax* (Sw.) Ach. var. *crustaceum* (Kremp.) Degel.  
*Collema undulatum* Laurer ex Flotow var. *granulosum* Degel.
- Cornicularia normoerica* (Gunn.) Du Rietz
- Cystocoleus ebeneus* (Dillwyn) Thwaites
- Dactylina arctica* (Richardson) Nyl. ssp. *arctica*  
*Dactylina ramulosa* (Hook.) Tuck.
- Dendriscoaulon oroboreale* (Goward & Tønsberg) comb. ined.  
*Dendriscoaulon wrightii* (Tuck.) comb. ined.
- Dermatocarpon atrogranulosum* Breuss  
*Dermatocarpon intestiniforme* (Körb.)  
*Dermatocarpon leptophyllodes* (Nyl.) Zahlbr.  
*Dermatocarpon miniatum* (L.) W. Mann  
*Dermatocarpon reticulatum* H. Magn.  
*Dermatocarpon rivulorum* (Arnold) Dalla Torre & Sarnth.

*Endocarpon pulvinatum* Th. Fr.

*Endocarpon pusillum* Hedwig

*Ephebe hispidula* (Ach.) Horw.

*Ephebe lanata* (L.) Vainio

*Esslingeriana idahoensis* (Essl.) Hale & M.J. Lai

*Euopsis granatina* (Sommerf.) Nyl.

*Euopsis pulvinata* (Schaerer) Nyl.

*Evernia divaricata* (L.) Ach.

*Evernia mesomorpha* Nyl.

*Evernia prunastri* (L.) Ach.

*Flavocetraria cucullata* (Bellardi) Kärnefelt & Thell

*Flavocetraria nivalis* (L.) Kärnefelt & Thell

*Fuscopannaria ahlneri* (P.M. Jørg.) P.M. Jørg.

*Fuscopannaria aurita* P.M. Jørg.

*Fuscopannaria confusa* (P.M. Jørg.) P.M. Jørg.

*Fuscopannaria coralloidea* P.M. Jørg.

*Fuscopannaria cyanolepra* (Tuck.) P.M. Jørg.

*Fuscopannaria mediterranea* (Tav.) P.M. Jørg.

*Fuscopannaria praetermissa* (Nyl.) P.M. Jørg.

*Fuscopannaria ramulina* P.M. Jørg. & Tønsberg

*Gowardia nigricans* (Ach.) P. Halonen et al.

*Hypocenomyce anthracophila* (Nyl.) P. James & Gotth. Schneider

*Hypocenomyce castaneocinerea* (Räsänen) Timdal

*Hypocenomyce friesii* (Ach.) P. James & Gotth. Schneider

*Hypocenomyce oligospora* Timdal

*Hypocenomyce scalaris* (Ach.) M. Choisy

*Hypogymnia apinnata* Goward & McCune

*Hypogymnia austerodes* (Nyl.) Räsänen

*Hypogymnia bitteri* (Lynge) Ahti

*Hypogymnia canadensis* Goward & McCune

*Hypogymnia enteromorpha* (Ach.) Nyl.

*Hypogymnia imshaugii* Krog

*Hypogymnia occidentalis* L. Pike

*Hypogymnia oceanica* Goward

*Hypogymnia physodes* (L.) Nyl.

*Hypogymnia recurva* Goward, C.R. Björk & Hollinger

*Hypogymnia rugosa* (G. Merr.) L. Pike

- Hypogymnia tubulosa* (Schaerer) Hav.  
*Hypogymnia vittata* (Ach.) Parrique  
*Hypogymnia wilfiana* Goward, T. Sprib. & Ahti  
*Hypogymnia* sp. 1  
*Hypogymnia* sp. 2  
*Hypogymnia* sp. 3
- Imshaugia aleurites* (Ach.) S.F. Meyer
- Kaernefeltia merrillii* (Du Rietz) Thell & Goward
- Lasallia pensylvanica* (Hoffm.) Llano
- “*Lecanora*” *pringlei* (Tuck.) I.M. Lamb
- Leciophysma finmarkicum* Th. Fr.
- “*Lempholemma*” *botryosum* (A. Massal.) Zahlbr.  
*Lempholemma chalazanum* (Ach.) B. De Lesd.  
 “*Lempholemma*” *cladodes* (Tuck.) Zahlbr.  
 “*Lempholemma*” *intricatum* (Arnold) Zahlbr.  
 “*Lempholemma*” *isidioides* (Nyl. ex Arnold) H. Magn.  
*Lempholemma polyanthes* (Bernh.) Malme
- Leprocaulon microscopicum* (Vill.) Gams ex D. Hawksw.  
*Leprocaulon subalbicans* (I.M. Lamb) I.M. Lamb & Ward
- Leptochidium albociliatum* (Desm.) M. Choisy
- Leptogium burnetiae* C.W. Dodge  
*Leptogium cellulorum* P.M. Jørg. & Tønsberg  
*Leptogium cyanescens* (Rabenh.) Körb.  
*Leptogium gelatinosum* (With.) J.R. Laundon  
*Leptogium intermedium* (Arnold) Arnold  
*Leptogium lichenoides* (L.) Zahlbr.  
*Leptogium nanum* Herre  
*Leptogium plicatile* (Ach.) Leighton  
*Leptogium pulvinatum* (Hoffm.) Cromb.  
*Leptogium rivale* Tuck.  
*Leptogium saturninum* (Dickson) Nyl.  
*Leptogium subtile* (Schrader) Torss.  
*Leptogium tenuissimum* (Dickson) Körb.  
*Leptogium teretiusculum* (Wallr.) Arnold
- Letharia vulpina* (L.) Hue  
*Letharia* sp. 1

*Lichenomphalia hudsonianum* (H.S. Jenn.) Redhead et al.

*Lichinella* sp. 1

*Lichinodium canadense* Henssen

*Lichinodium sirosiphoideum* Nyl.

*Lobaria hallii* (Tuck.) Zahlbr.

*Lobaria linita* (Ach.) Rabenh.

*Lobaria pulmonaria* (L.) Hoffm.

*Lobaria retigera* (Bory) Trevisan

*Lobaria scrobiculata* (Scop.) DC.

*Lobothallia alphoplaca* (Wahlenb.) Hafellner

*Loxosporopsis corallifera* Brodo, Henssen & Imshaug

*Massalongia carnosa* (Dickson) Körb.

*Melanelia agnata* (Nyl.) Thell

“*Melanelia*” *commixta* (Nyl.) Thell

*Melanelia disjuncta* (Erichsen) Essl.

*Melanelia hepatizon* (Ach.) Thell

*Melanelia panniformis* (Nyl.) Essl.

*Melanelia sorediata* (Ach.) Goward & Ahti

*Melanelia stygia* (L.) Essl.

*Melanelixia fuliginosa* (Fr. ex Duby) Essl.

*Melanelixia subaurifera* (Nyl.) Essl.

*Melanohalea elegantula* (Zahlbr.) Essl.

*Melanohalea exasperatula* (Nyl.) Essl.

*Melanohalea multisporea* (A. Schneider) Essl.

*Melanohalea septentrionalis* (Lynge) Essl.

*Melanohalea subelegantula* (Essl.) Essl.

*Melanohalea subolivacea* (Nyl.) Essl.

*Melanohalea trabeculata* (Ahti) Essl.

*Nephroma arcticum* (L.) Torss.

*Nephroma bellum* (Sprengel) Tuck.

*Nephroma expallidum* (Nyl.) Nyl.

*Nephroma helveticum* Ach. ssp. *helveticum*

*Nephroma helveticum* Ach. ssp. *sipeanum* (Gyelnik) Goward & Ahti

*Nephroma isidiosum* (Nyl.) Gyelnik

*Nephroma occultum* Wetmore

*Nephroma parile* (Ach.) Ach.

*Nephroma resupinatum* (L.) Ach.

*Nodobryoria abbreviata* (Müll. Arg.) Common & Brodo

*Nodobryoria oregana* (Tuck.) Common & Brodo

*Nodobryoria subdivergens* (E. Dahl) Common & Brodo

*Normandina pulchella* (Borrer) Nyl.

*Parmelia fraudans* (Nyl.) Nyl.

*Parmelia hygrophila* Goward & Ahti

*Parmelia omphalodes* (L.) Ach.

*Parmelia pseudosulcata* Gyelnik

*Parmelia saxatilis* (L.) Ach.

*Parmelia skultii* Hale

*Parmelia sulcata* Taylor

*Parmelia* sp. 1

*Parmelia* sp. 2

*Parmeliella parvula* P.M. Jørg.

*Parmeliella triptophylla* (Ach.) Müll. Arg.

*Parmeliopsis ambigua* (Wulfen) Nyl.

*Parmeliopsis hyperopta* (Ach.) Arnold

*Peltigera apthosa* (L.) Willd.

*Peltigera britannica* (Gyelnik) Holt.-Hartw. & Tønsberg

*Peltigera canina* (L.) Willd.

*Peltigera castanea* Goward, Goffinet & Miadlikowska

*Peltigera chionophila* Goward & Goffinet

*Peltigera cinnamomea* Goward

*Peltigera collina* (Ach.) Schrader

*Peltigera degenii* Gyelnik

*Peltigera didactyla* (With.) J.R. Laundon

*Peltigera elisabethae* Gyelnik

*Peltigera evansiana* Gyelnik

*Peltigera extenuata* (Vainio) Lojka

"*Peltigera*" *gowardii* Lendemmer & H. O'Brien

*Peltigera horizontalis* (Hudson) Baumg.

*Peltigera kristinssonii* Vitik.

*Peltigera lepidophora* (Vainio) Bitter

*Peltigera leucophlebia* (Nyl.) Gyelnik

*Peltigera malacea* (Ach.) Funck

*Peltigera membranacea* (Ach.) Nyl.

*Peltigera neckeri* Hepp ex Müll. Arg.

*Peltigera neopolydactyla* (Gyelnik) Gyelnik

*Peltigera occidentalis* (E. Dahl) H. Krist.

*Peltigera pacifica* Vitik.

*Peltigera polydactylon* (Necker) Hoffm.  
*Peltigera ponojensis* Gyelnik  
*Peltigera praetextata* (Flörke ex Sommerf.) Zopf  
*Peltigera retifoveata* Vitik.  
*Peltigera rufescens* (Weiss) Humb.  
*Peltigera scabrosa* Th. Fr.  
 “*Peltigera*” *venosa* (L.) Hoffm.  
*Peltigera* sp. 1  
*Peltigera* sp. 2  
*Peltigera* sp. 3  
*Peltigera* sp. 4  
*Peltigera* sp. 5

*Phaeophyscia adiastrata* (Essl.) Essl.  
*Phaeophyscia constipata* (Norrin & Nyl.) Moberg  
*Phaeophyscia decolor* (Kashiw.) Essl.  
*Phaeophyscia hirsuta* (Mereschk.) Essl.  
*Phaeophyscia kairamoi* (Vainio) Moberg  
*Phaeophyscia nigricans* (Flörke) Moberg  
*Phaeophyscia orbicularis* (Necker) Moberg  
*Phaeophyscia sciastra* (Ach.) Moberg

*Phylliscum demangeonii* (Moug. & Mont.) Nyl.

*Physcia adscendens* (Fr.) H. Olivier  
*Physcia alnophila* (Vainio) Lohtander et al.  
*Physcia caesia* (Hoffm.) Fűrnr.  
*Physcia dubia* (Hoffm.) Lettau  
*Physcia phaea* (Tuck.) J.W. Thomson  
*Physcia tenella* (Scop.) DC.

*Physciella chloantha* (Ach.) Essl.

*Physconia americana* Essl.  
*Physconia enteroxantha* (Nyl.) Poelt  
*Physconia isidiomuscigena* Essl.  
*Physconia muscigena* (Ach.) Poelt  
*Physconia perisidiosa* (Erichsen) Moberg  
*Physconia* sp. 1.

*Pilophorus acicularis* (Ach.) Th. Fr.  
*Pilophorus cereolus* (Ach.) Th. Fr. in Hellb.

*Placidiopsis cinerascens* (Nyl.) Breuss  
*Placidiopsis pseudocinerea* Breuss

- Placidium pilosellum* (Breuss) Breuss  
*Placidium squamulosum* (Ach.) Breuss
- Placynthium asperellum* (Ach.) Trevisan  
*Placynthium flabellum* (Tuck.) Zahlbr.  
*Placynthium nigrum* (Hudson) Gray  
*Placynthium pannariellum* (Nyl.) H. Magn.  
*Placynthium stenophyllum* (Tuck.) Fink var. *isidiatum* Henssen  
*Placynthium subradiatum* (Nyl.) Arnold
- Platismatia glauca* (L.) Culb. & C. Culb.  
*Platismatia norvegica* (Lynge) Culb. & C. Culb.
- Polychidium dendriscum* (Nyl.) Henssen  
*Polychidium muscicola* (Sw.) Gray
- Porocyphus coccodes* (Flotow) Körb.
- Protopannaria pezizoides* (Weber) P.M. Jørg. & S. Ekman
- Pseudephebe minuscula* (Nyl. ex Arnold) Brodo & D. Hawksw.  
*Pseudephebe pubescens* (L.) M. Choisy
- Pseudocyphellaria anomala* Brodo & Ahti  
*Pseudocyphellaria crocata* (L.) Vainio
- Psora decipiens* (Hedwig) Hoffm.  
*Psora globifera* (Ach.) A. Massal.  
*Psora himalayana* (Church. Bab.) Timdal  
*Psora nipponica* (Zahlbr.) Gotth. Schneider  
*Psora rubiformis* (Ach.) Hooker  
*Psora tuckermanii* R.A. Anderson ex Timdal
- Psoroma hypnorum* (Vahl) Gray  
*Psoroma tenue* Henssen var. *boreale* Henssen
- Psorula rufonigra* (Tuck.) Gotth. Schneider
- Pterygiopsis* sp. 1
- Racodium rupestre* Pers.
- Ramalina dilacerata* (Hoffm.) Hoffm.  
*Ramalina farinacea* (L.) Ach.  
*Ramalina intermedia* (Delise ex Nyl.) Nyl.  
*Ramalina obtusata* (Arnold) Bitter  
*Ramalina pollinaria* (Westr.) Ach.

*Ramalina thrausta* (Ach.) Nyl.

*Ramalina* sp. 1

*Rhizoplaca chrysoleuca* (Sm.) Zopf

*Rhizoplaca melanophthalma* (DC.) Leuckert & Poelt

*Santessoniella saximontana* T. Sprib., P.M. Jørg. & M. Schultz

*Solorina bispora* Nyl.

*Solorina crocea* (L.) Ach.

*Solorina octospora* (Arnold) Arnold

*Solorina saccata* (L.) Ach.

*Solorina spongiosa* (Ach.) Anzi

*Sphaerophorus tuckermanii* Räsänen

*Sphaerophorus venerabilis* Wedin, Högnabba & Goward

*Spilonema revertens* Nyl.

*Spilonemella americana* Henssen & Tønsberg

*Stereocaulon alpinum* Laurer ex Funck

*Stereocaulon botryosum* Ach.

*Stereocaulon glareosum* (Savicz) H. Magn.

*Stereocaulon grande* (H. Magn.) H. Magn.

*Stereocaulon intermedium* (Savicz) H. Magn.

*Stereocaulon nivale* (Follmann) Fryday

*Stereocaulon paschale* (L.) Hoffm.

*Stereocaulon rivulorum* H. Magn.

*Stereocaulon spathuliferum* Vainio

*Stereocaulon symphycheilum* Lamb

*Stereocaulon tomentosum* Fr.

*Stereocaulon vesuvianum* Pers.

*Sticta fuliginosa* (Hoffm.) Ach.

*Sticta limbata* (Sm.) Ach.

*Sticta sylvatica* (Hudson) Ach.

*Synalissa symphorea* (Ach.) Nyl.

*Thallinocarpon nigritellum* (Lettau) Moreno & Egea

*Thamnolia vermicularis* (Sw.) Ach. ex Schaerer

*Thelignya* sp. 1

*Thermutis velutina* (Ach.) Flotow

*Tholurna dissimilis* (Norman) Norman

*Thyrea confusa* Henssen

*Toninia alutacea* (Anzi) Jatta

*Toninia candida* (Weber) Th. Fr.

*Toninia opuntioides* (Vill.) Timdal

*Toninia sedifolia* (Scop.) Timdal

*Toninia squalida* (Ach.) Massal.

*Toninia tristis* (Th. Fr.) Th. Fr. ssp. *asiae-centralis* (Magn.) Timdal

*Tuckermannopsis americana* (Sprengel) Hale

*Tuckermannopsis chlorophylla* (Willd.) Hale

*Tuckermannopsis orbata* (Nyl.) M.J. Lai

*Tuckermannopsis platyphylla* (Tuck.) Hale

*Umbilicaria americana* Poelt & T. Nash

*Umbilicaria angulata* Tuck.

*Umbilicaria cylindrica* (L.) Delise ex Duby

*Umbilicaria deusta* (L.) Baumg.

*Umbilicaria havaasii* Llano

*Umbilicaria hyperborea* (Ach.) Hoffm.

*Umbilicaria lambii* Imshaug

*Umbilicaria lyngei* Schol.

*Umbilicaria phaea* Tuck.

*Umbilicaria polyphylla* (L.) Baumg.

*Umbilicaria proboscidea* (L.) Schrader

*Umbilicaria torrefacta* (Lightf.) Schrader

*Umbilicaria vellea* (L.) Hoffm.

*Umbilicaria virginis* Schaerer

*Usnea chaetophora* Stirton

*Usnea filipendula* Stirton

*Usnea glabrata* (Ach.) Vainio

*Usnea glabrescens* (Nyl. ex Vainio) Vainio

*Usnea hirta* (L.) F.H. Wigg.

*Usnea lapponica* Vainio

*Usnea scabrata* Nyl.

*Usnea subfloridana* Stirton

*Usnea substerilis* Mot.

*Vahliella californica* (Tuck.) P.M. Jørg.

“*Verrucaria*” *lobata* J.W. Thomson

*Vestergrenopsis isidiata* (Degel.) E. Dahl

*Vulpicida canadensis* (Räsänen) J.-E. Mattsson & M.J. Lai  
*Vulpicida pinastri* (Scop.) J.-E. Mattsson & M.J. Lai

*Xanthoparmelia coloradoënsis* (Gyelnik) Hale  
*Xanthoparmelia cumberlandia* (Gyelnik) Hale  
*Xanthoparmelia plittii* (Gyelnik) Hale  
*Xanthoparmelia* sp. 1  
*Xanthoparmelia* sp. 2  
*Xanthoparmelia* sp. 3  
*Xanthoparmelia* sp. 4

*Xanthoria candelaria* (L.) Th. Fr.  
*Xanthoria elegans* (Link) Th. Fr.  
*Xanthoria fallax* (Hepp) Arnold  
*Xanthoria fulva* (Hoffm.) Poelt & Petutschnig  
*Xanthoria hasseana* Räsänen  
*Xanthoria mendozae* Räsänen  
*Xanthoria parietina* (L.) Th. Fr.  
*Xanthoria polycarpa* (Hoffm.) Rieber  
*Xanthoria soreliata* (Vainio) Poelt